

Origins & Destinations

German State	German District	Destination in U.S.	Date
Pfalz ¹	Kr. Kusel	Maryland	1769
	Kr. Kusel	Pennsylvania	1769
	Kr. Ludwigshafen	Berks Cty, Penn.	1754
	Kr. Bergzabern	Maryland	1752
	Kr. Bergzabern	Maryland	1764
	Kr. Bergzabern	Maryland	1749
	Kr Neustadt a.d.H.	Philadelphia, Penn	1763
		Pennsylvania	1741
		Pennsylvania	1756
	Kr. Germersheim	Pennsylvania	1751
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1756
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1754
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Montreal, Canada	1753
	Kr. Zweibrücken	Philadelphia, Penn	1749
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1772
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1764
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1764
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1732
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1765
	Kr. Frankenthal	Pennsylvania	1764
	Kr. Homburg	Pennsylvania	1751
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1743
	Kr. Neustadt a.d.H.	Pennsylvania	1772
	Kr. St. Ingbert, Saar	Maryland	1754
	Kr. Kusel	Berks Cty, Penn.	1744
	Kr. Kusel	Philadelphia, Penn	1754
Hessen Rheinhessen ²	Rheinhessen	Philadelphia, Penn.	1763
	Rheinhessen	Philadelphia, Penn.	1748
	Rheinhessen	Pennsylvania	1758
	Rheinhessen	Pennsylvania	1773
	Rheinhessen	Pennsylvania	1762

¹Krebs, Friedrich. "Pfälzer Amerika-Auswanderer des 18. Jahrhunderts", *Familie und Volk*, 1956 pp. 60, 156,179.

²Krebs, Friedrich. "Einige Amerika-Auswanderer des 18. Jahrhunderts aus Rheinhessen", *Genealogie*, 1970, pp. 337-38.

Hessen Odenwald ³	Odenwald	Baltimore Maryland	1830-40
Hessen Odenwald ⁴	Odenwald		
Niedersachsen ⁵	Norddeutschen	Brooklyn, N.Y.	1800's
	Hannover	Brooklyn, N.Y.	1800's
	Oldenburg	Long Island, N.Y.	1800's
	Hannover	Jersey City, N.J.	1800's
	Pommern	Brooklyn, N.Y.	1800's
	Hannover	New York, N.Y.	1800's
	Pommern	New York	1800's
Mainzer ⁶	Hessen	Texas	1844
	Hannover	Texas	1844
	Thüringen	Texas	1844
	Rheinland	Texas	1844
	Sachsen-Gotha	Texas	1844
Hamburg (Indirect) ⁷	Thüringen	New York	1860
	Posen	New York	1860
	Sachsen	New York	1860
	Schleswig-Holstein	New York	1860
	Elsass-Lothringen	New York	1860
	Brandenburg	New York	1860
	Hannover	New York	1860
	Oldenburg	New York	1860
	Bayern	New York	1860
	Hessen	New York	1860
	Mecklenburg	New York	1860
	Baden	New York	1860
	Württemberg	New York	1860
Hessen ⁸	Odenwald	North America	1830-40

³Huschke, Wolfgang. "Amerika-Auswanderer aus dem hessischen Odenwald von 1830 bis 1840", *Genealogie*, 1973 pp. 510.

⁴Huschke, Wolfgang. "Amerika-Auswanderer aus dem Odenwald 1853-1855", *Genealogie*, 1969 pp. 639, 751.

⁵Klüber, Karl Werner. "Plattdeutsche Einwanderer in Amerika", *Genealogie*, 1973 pp. 567-71.

⁶ Schwedler, Ferdinana A. "Deutsche Einwanderer in Texas (USA) 1844", *Genealogie*, 1968 p. 154-.

⁷ Klüber, Karl Werner "Indirekte Auswanderung", *Genealogie*, 1965 pp. 774-79.

Westpreussen ⁹ (Mennonite)	Russia	Elbing, Kansas	1868
	Russia	Whitewater, Kansas	1868
	Russia	Newton, Kansas	1868
	Russia	Bruderthal, Kansas	1868
	Russia	Beatrice, Nebraska	1868
	Russia	Paso Robles, California	1868
	Russia	Rosenort, Saskatchewan	1868
Elsass-Lothringen ¹⁰	Elsass-Lothringen	Texas	1843
	Baden	Texas	1843
	Württemberg	Texas	1843
	Hessen	Texas	1843
	Rheinland	Texas	1843
	Switzerland	Texas	1843
Recklinghausen ¹¹	Recklinghausen	North America	1842-50
South West Germany ¹²	Bayern/Pfalz	Pennsylvania	1743-54
	Bayern/Pfalz	New York	1740
	Baden	Pennsylvania	1752
Pfalz ¹³	Bayern/Pfalz	Pennsylvania	1727-68
South West Germany ¹⁴	Pfalz	Pennsylvania	1720's
	Pfalz	New York (Tulpehocken)	1720's
	Hessen	Pennsylvania	1720's
	Hessen	New York (Tulpehocken)	1720's
	Rheinland	Pennsylvania	1720's

⁸Huschke, Wolfgang. "Amerika-Auswanderer aus dem hessischen Odenwald von 1830 bis 1840", Genealogie, 1973 p. 489.

⁹Goertz, Adalbert. "Die Gründer der Mennonitengemeinde Elbeing in Kansas", Ostdeutsche Familienkunde, 1967 p. 310.

¹⁰Klüber, Karl Werner. "Westeuropäische Castro-Kolonisten für Texas 1843-1947", Genealogie, 1974 p369.

¹¹Gerlinger, H. "Amerika-Auswanderer aus dem Vest Recklinghausen 1842-50", Roland zu Dortmund, 1975 p. 111.

¹²Krebs, Friedrich. "Amerikaauswanderer des 18. Jahrhunderts aus verschiedenen Kirchenbüchern und anderen Quellen", Pfälzische Familien und Wappenkunde, 1968 p. 225.

¹³Krebs, Friedrich. "Amerikaauswanderer des 18. Jahrhunderts Aus den Akten des Staatsarchivs Speyer", Pfälzische Familien- und Wappenkunde, 1964 p. 125.

¹⁴Braun, Fritz. "Tulpehocken in Pennsylvanien vor 250 Jahren von Deutschen besiedelt", Pfälzische Familien- und Wappenkunde, 1973 p. 357.

	Rheinland	New York (Tulpehocken)	1720's
	Baden	Pennsylvania	1720's
	Baden	New York (Tulpehocken)	1720's
	Oldenburg (Rheinland)	Pennsylvania	1720's
	Oldenburg (Rheinland)	New York (Tulpehocken)	1720's
	Württemberg	Pennsylvania	1720's
	Württemberg	New York (Tulpehocken)	1720's
Bayern/Pfalz ¹⁵	Pfalz	USA	1800's
	Pfalz	Illinois	1800's
Ostertal ¹⁶	Pfalz	New York	1710
	Pfalz	Georgia	1710
	Pfalz	Pennsylvania	1730's
	Pfalz	Indiana	1770's
	Pfalz	Ohio	1830-1900
	Pfalz	Missouri	1880's
Pfalz ¹⁷	St. Julian Am Glan	Pennsylvania	1738-64
Hessen ¹⁸	Pfeddersheim	Hellertown, Pennsylvania	1738
Pfalz ¹⁹	Rathskirchen, Pfalz		19 Century
Thüringen ²⁰	Lauscha, Thüringen	New York, Maryland	1700-1800
Pfalz ²¹	Pfalz	Pennsylvania	1709-1850
Braunschweig ²²	Braunschweig, Hessen, Anhalt, Bayern,	New York, Pennsylvanis, Maryland, Massachusetts, Virginia, North Carolina,	1776-1783

¹⁵Nickchen, Jürgen. "Auswanderer aus dem Kirchspiel Spesbach im 19. Jahrhundert", PfälzischRheinische Familienkunde, p. 439.

¹⁶Zimmer, Klaus. "Interessantes Über Ostertaler Amerikaauswanderer", Pfälzisch=Rheinische Familienkunde, 1980, p. 498.

¹⁷Kuby, Alfred H. "Pennsylvanien-Auswanderer aus dem Kirchspiel St. Julian am Glan 1738-1764", Pfälzisch-Rheinische Familienkunde, 1981 p. 617.

¹⁸Jung, Hans. "Hellertown in Pennsilvania", Pfälzisch-Rheinische Familienkunde, 1974 p. 113.

¹⁹Nickchen, Jürgen. "Auswanderungen aus dem Kirchspiel Rathskirchen im 19. Jahrhundert", Pfälzisch=Rheinische Familienkunde, 1977 p. 509.

²⁰Greiner, W. "Auswanderer aus Lauscha (Thüringen)", Archiv für Sippenforschung, 1966 p. 527.

²¹H. F. F. "Pfälzer-Palatines - 200 Jahre USA--300 Jahre pfälzische Auswanderung nach Nordamerika", Genealogie, 1976 p. 29.

²²Rimpau, Hans Helmuth. "The Brunswickers in North America 1776-1783", Archiv für Sippenforschung, 1971 p. 205.

	Brandenburg, Pr. Sachsen, Thüringen, Pfalz, Württemberg, Sachsen, Elsass-Lothringen, Schlesien, Westpreussen, Oldenburg	Rhode Island, Canada	
Nassau ²³	Nassau Siegen	Virginia	1714-50
Hessen ²⁴	Hessen, Nassau, Hannover	Texas	1830's-40's
Sachsen (Kgr.) ²⁵	Sachsen	Louisiana, New York, Indiana, New Jersey, California, Michigan, Iowa, Illinois, Texas, Mississippi	1878-1905
Thüringen ²⁶	Sachsen-Weimar	North America	1854
Preussen ²⁷	Hannover	Texas	1845-48
Preussen ²⁸	Hannover	America	1830-48
Thüringen/Sachsen ²⁹	Thüringen & Sachsen	Illinois & Connecticut	1850
Preussen ³⁰	Hannover	Maryland	1825-40
Waldeck ³¹	Waldeck	Iowa	1850's
Germany ³²	Germany	Virginia	1717
Hessen ³³	Nassau	Texas	1800-50

²³H. F. F. review of "Ancestry and Descendants of the Nassau Siegen Immigrants to Virginia 1714-50", by B. C. Holtzclaw, Genealogie, 1965 p. 842.

²⁴Struck, Wolf Heino. "Zur Geschichte der Auswanderung nach Texas unter dem 'Mainzer Adelsverein'", Genealogisches Jahrbuch, 1971 p. 99.

²⁵Ulbrich, Harald. "Auswanderer aus Sachsen nach U.S.A.", Archiv für Sippenforschung, 1962 p. 394.

²⁶Koch, Herbert. "Achthundert Auswanderer aus Sachsen-Weimar (1854)", Archiv für Sippenforschung, 1961 p. 131.

²⁷Dingedahl, Carl Heinz. "Einbecker Auswanderer nach Texas 1845-1848", Norddeutsche Familienkunde, 1980, p. 19.

²⁸Mahrenholtz, Hans. "Norddeutsche in aller Welt - Nachweise über 1830 bis 1848 nach Amerika auswandernde Niedersachsen", Norddeutsche Familienkunde, 1956, p. 144.

²⁹Seeberg-Elverfeldt, Roland. "Auswanderer aus Thüringen und Sachsen nach Übersee", Mitteldeutsche Familienkunde, 1971, p. 219.

³⁰Mahrenholtz, Hans. "Norddeutsche in aller Welt - Auswanderungen aus dem Amte Lemförde 1825-1840 mit Auszug aus der Broschüre: Wohlgemeinter Rath der Deutschen Gesellschaft von Maryland and Deutsche", Norddeutsche Familienkunde, 1960 p. 118.

³¹Dieterichs, Heinz. "Zu Gast bei den Nachfahren waldeckischer Auswanderer in Iowa", Hessische Familienkunde, 1959, p. 643.

³²"Auswanderer nach Virginia 1717", Hessische Familienkunde, 1965 p. 277.

³³Bonnet, Rudolf. "Nassauische Auswanderer nach Texas vor rund 120 Jahren", Hessische Familienkunde, 1968, p.

Southwest Germany ³⁴	Hessen, Bayern, Württemberg, Pfalz	Massachusetts	1751
Hessen ³⁵	Hessen	Maryland, New York	1846-49
Pfalz ³⁶	Pfalz, Elsass-Lothringen & Rheinland	Pennsylvania	1750-71
Germany ³⁷	Germany	Nebraska	1880-1900
Zweibrücken ³⁸	Pfalz Bavaria	Philadelphia, Pennsylvania	1728-1750

Günther, Kurt. "Randbemerkungen zur Indirekten Auswanderung", Genealogie, 1966 pp. 40-41. (concerning emigrants from Hessen-Nassau).

The German Society of Maryland:

Strongly support the immigration of students, people with trades, farmers and laborers but not political dissidents. They recommended the Bremen port because it required passenger ships to have provisions for 90 days even though the travel time was about 50.

The German Society of New York:

In regards to travel costs, it recommended that emigrants should leave from the port of Le Havre because it was less expensive and took less travel time.

The Staatsarchiv Marburg a.d. Lahn:

Recommended that each emigrant have 200 - 300 Talers. Reported that from Hessen there were more emigrants from the serf class than any other. Those who left to avoid military conscription usually left through a foreign port like Antwerp, went to England and then left for America from there.

Early Immigration:

- X 1685 - Revocation of the Edict of Nantes.
- X 1705 - Reformed Lutheran finally gained religious liberty in the Rhenish Palatinate.
- X 1688-97 - War of Palatine Succession: Palatine reduced to ashes by French.
- X 1706 - Hochteutsche Compagnie von Langensalza (High German Society of Langensalza) planned a settlement of Thüringen emigrants on the "Island of Carolina".
- X 1707 - War of Spanish Succession: Palatine was battleground.
- X 1720 - There was a planned settlement of the "Island of Mississippi".
- X 1732 - Salzburg, Austria Protestants settled in Georgia.
- X 1732 - The Moravians, from the kingdom of Sachsen, accompanied the Salzburger but settled in Pennsylvania.
- X 1734 - The Schwenkfelders, from Schlesien, settle in America.
- X 1750 - The Waldo's, from Württemberg and Hessen-Nassau, settled in Massachusetts and Maine.
- X 1776-83 - German troops contracted from the following areas to fight for England:
 - < Langrave of Hessen
 - < Duke of Brunswick-Lüneburg
 - < Duke of Hessen-Hanau
 - < Duke of Anhalt-Zerbst
 - < Margrave of Anspach-Bayreuth
- X 1815 - Vienna Congress restored rights of princes which caused political unrest and led to renewed emigration.
- X 1819 - Turner Halls closed and German university students, who actively promoted independence, were surprised.

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³⁴Krebs, Friedrich. "Ein Aufruf zur Auswanderung nach dem amerikanischen Staat Massachusetts aus dem Jahr 1751", Hessische Familienkunde, 1961, p. 435.

³⁵Heilingbrunner, Elisabeth. "Hessische Auswanderer nach Amerika 1846-49", Hessische Familienkunde, 1963, p. 319.

³⁶Krebs, Friedrich. "Eine Liste deutscher Auswanderer nach den amerikanischen Kolonien aus Zweibrücken in der Pfalz 1750-1771", Familie und Volk, 1952, p. 29.

³⁷Luebke, Frederick C. "Immigrants and politics: the Germans of Nebraska, 1880-1900", Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 1969.

³⁸Hinke, William John and John Baer Stoudt. "A List of German Immigrants to the American Colonies from Zweibrücken in the Palatinate 1728-1749" The Pennsylvania German Folklore Society, 1936. (974.8 - B5f, vol. 1, pp. 101-124, fiche 6088522).

- X 1823 - Early immigration began to Colorado and Texas.
- X 1824 - Emigrants from Austria and south Germany began going to Brazil instead of America.
- X 1824 - The lands in Missouri, Iowa, Illinois opened to immigrants
- X 1828 - A commerce and Navigatin Treaty was signed by Prussia and North America.
- X 1820-30's - The beginning of Melderegisters, to track movement of people, began in Germany.
- X 1832 - The Thüringen Emigration Society was organized.
- X 1834 - The colonization of Texas began more systematically.
- X 1840's - Cooperation began between German Societies in America and new societies in Germany such as the Verein zur Centralisation deutscher Auswanderung und Colonisation.

INTERESTING FACTS & STATISTICS

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- X 1840's, Mexico offered to sell, first Texas and secondly California, to Prussia.
- X In Mid 1800's an attempt was made to establish a German state in either Missouri, Texas or Wisconsin.
- X Viewed by the English in Pennsylvania - Very Surly People
- X Viewed by the English and Irish in Maryland and Virginia - Skilled Craftsmen, A People that made the economy flourish wherever they settled.
(1709 = 57 bakers, 124 carpenters, 69 shoemakers, 99 tailors, 29 butchers, 45 millers, 14 tanners, barbers, weavers, locksmiths, glassblowers, wool/linen weavers, blacksmiths etc.)
- X Viewed along the Great Wagon Road (Pennsylvania south to Carolinas) - There were no better innkeepers.
- X Hessen soldiers (29,867 - 4,626 killed = 25,241, 12,554 remained)
- X Civil War = 1/10 of the soldiers were German. 500 officers born in Germany.
- X The Germania Orchestra became the New York Philharmonic Orchestra..
- X Between 1820 and 1970 the following immigration statistics are available:

Germany 6,800,000

Italy 5,100,000

Gr. Britain 4,760,000

Ireland 4,700,000

Austro-Hun. 4,200,000

Soviet 3,300,000

Switzerland 340,000

One third of those from Austro-Hungary were Germanic, 74% of the Swiss were Germanic, and according to the 1920 census 116,000 of the Russians were Germanic which brings the total to 8,540,000.